

Today's Live News of the Sunshine State

GOLDEN AUGUST ON RECORD IN NEW MEXICO

RANCHMAN'S HUNT FOR CATTLE LED TO MESA VERDE

HOPEWELL TO BE SANTA FE TO MAKE SPEAKERS AT CONGRESS

TRY FOR NEXT TEACHERS' MEET

Not Only Below Normal in Temperature, Says Weather Report, But Rainfall Also Short.

Santa Fe, N. M., Sept. 10.—The month of August, 1915, averaged considerably below the normal both in temperature and precipitation. The temperature was below normal in New Mexico. There was a general and marked deficiency of temperature, greater, however, in the northern division of the state, where it exceeded 5 degrees a day in parts of the northern division and 4 degrees a day over much of the rest of the state.

The month began with rather high temperatures, but cooler weather quickly followed until the 7th or 8th. A second warm period then occurred from the 10th or 11th until the 23d, with little, if any, precipitation. Thereafter a sharp cool period closed the month. The 15th and 21st were generally the warmest days, and the 29th or 31st the coldest. A few northern stations reported light frost during the last cold period, while some of the higher altitude stations had light frost earlier, but, as a rule, no upward conditions occurred and the month, although cool, was highly favorable for the growth of crops, the harvest of grain, the cutting of alfalfa, and the marketing of fruits and vegetables.

There was also a general deficiency of precipitation, except for small areas in the northeast and the southwest parts of the state. The former comprised northern San Miguel, Mora and northern Chaco counties, and the latter Las Alamos, Santa Fe, Sandoval, Bernalillo and Santa Cruz counties. The distribution of showers throughout the month was good.

MAKES FINAL PROOF ON HIS HOMESTEAD AFTER 25 YEARS

(Herald News-Herald.) Archibald Rea was down from his home on Bosque peak Monday making final proof on his homestead before Commissioner Jensen. Mr. Rea took up his residence on this land in 1890, long before the government survey, having come to New Mexico for health reasons. He is a native of Liverpool, England, having taken out naturalization papers some time ago. The home of Mr. Rea is the most picturesque of the mountain peaks at an altitude of 10,000 feet. The climb is famous as an appetizer, and when notified in advance, by phone Mrs. Rea has a tempting lunch prepared as only an experienced cook knows how, ready for the pleasers.

The twenty-five years' residence on top of the Manzanos has brought many changes in the surrounding country, as well as many pleasant associations of friends and visitors.

Meritol Rheumatism Powders. The unusually large sale of this remedy is the best evidence we could offer you to prove its merit. It is made of effective ingredients, and is guaranteed to give permanent relief for rheumatism. We will gladly show you the formula and explain its merits to you. Price 50c, 1.00, 2.00. Otwell Drug Co., Local Agents.

Queen or Dairy Maid Ambition the Same

In the expected mother's mind there is no limit to what the future has in store, and yet during the pregnancy, much depends upon the physical condition of the mother. One of the best aids is a remedy known as "Mother's Friend." Applied after the manner it penetrates to the net work of nerves, relieves the pains incident to stretching of limbs and ligaments, makes the placenta, induces daily service, and secures the most perfect delivery. A cold and pleasant anticipation. You use it with your own hand, apply it as needed, and at once feel a sense of relief. Mothers who have learned all this from experience tell of the blessed relief from morning sickness, the absence of strain and the unobstructed influence imparted to the coming baby.

One very important thing to remember about "Mother's Friend," it can not exert any other influence than to simply lubricate the parts, make them more firm to naturally withstand the constantly increasing pressure. And as the muscles continue to expand, the condition adjust themselves without undue strain. "Mother's Friend" is entirely free of any drug influence whatever and may be used freely at all times. Get a bottle of this splendid help today. Please your nearest druggist or send for it. Then write Herald Register Co., 1010 E. 1st St., Atlanta, Ga., for a valuable book of instruction for expectant mothers. "Mother's Friend" is recommended everywhere by women who have used it. And you can read some very interesting letters if you write for this book.

Greatest of American Prehistoric Ruins Escaped Discovery Until 1888 When Stray Steer Led Way.

It appears strange that the greatest of American prehistoric ruins, those now included in the Mesa Verde national park in southwestern Colorado, should have escaped discovery until 1888. Years before, innumerable ancient ruins left in several other states by the ancestors of the Pueblo Indians had been described and pictured. They had been the subject of popular lectures; they had been treated in books of science and books of travel; they had become a familiar American spectacle. Even the ruins in the Mancos canyon in Colorado were explored as early as 1874. Mr. W. H. Jackson, who was the government geologist, found many small dwellings broken down by the weather. The next year he was followed by Prof. W. H. Holmes, later chief of the bureau of American ethnology, who drew attention to the remarkable stone towers so characteristic of the region.

But these discoveries attracted little attention because of their inferiority to the better-known ruins of Arizona and New Mexico. Had either of the explorers followed up the side canyon of the Mancos they would have then discovered ruins which are, in the words of Helen Gustaf Nordenskiold, the talented Swedish explorer, "no magnificent that they surpass anything of the kind known in the United States."

This explains why delivers in Harar, and a little about the Mesa Verde. Most books and magazine articles were written when cliff dwellings were a novelty.

Baron Nordenskiold thus describes in his book "The Cliff Dwellers of the Mesa Verde" the discovery of the wonderful dwellings in this side canyon of the Mancos.

Monument of Bygone Ages. The honor of the discovery of these remarkable ruins belongs to Richard and Alfred Wetherill, of Mancos. The family own large herds of cattle, which wander about on the Mesa Verde. The care of these herds often calls for long rides on the mesa and its labyrinth of canyons. During these long excursions, the one more magnificent than the other, have been discovered. The two largest were found by Richard Wetherill and Charley Mason one December day in 1888, as they were riding together through the pinyon wood on the mesa in search of a stray herd. They had penetrated through the dense scrub to the edge of a deep canyon. In the opposite cliff, sheltered by a huge massive vault of rock, there lay before their astonished eyes a whole town, with towers and walls, rising out of a heap of ruins. This grand monument of bygone ages seemed to them well deserving of the name of the Cliff Palace. Not far from this place, but in a different canyon, they discovered, on the same day, another very large cliff dwelling. To this they gave the name of Spruce Tree House, from a great spruce that jutted from the ruins.

"During the course of years Richard and Alfred Wetherill have explored the mesa and its canyons in all directions. They have thus gained a more thorough knowledge of its ruins than anyone. Together with their brothers, John, Clayton, and Wynn, they have also carried out excavations during which a number of extremely interesting finds have been made.

American's First Apartment House. The ancient Pueblos built their homes in the side of walls or great valleys, which prehistoric floods washed to the depth sometimes of thousands of feet in the great plateau of the American Southwest. Such valleys, for example, is the Grand Canyon of the Colorado, but the Grand Canyon was not fringed by the cliff dwellers. Under overhanging cliffs, protected alike from furious sun above and from human enemies below, they perched their villages and cities, approachable only by difficult trails and secret openings. In many cases the world dwelling, misleadingly, for most of these buildings were villages. Spruce Tree House, for instance, was undoubtedly a town of importance, or, if you please it was America's pioneer apartment house, harboring at least 250 inhabitants.

LARGE MEMBERSHIP EXPECTED IN NEW TAX ASSOCIATION. A membership running into the hundreds in every county in the state is predicted for the recently organized Taxpayers' Association of New Mexico, by those best acquainted with the aims of the organization and its recently perfected machinery. The association expects to get under way at once. The executive committee is investigating a number of the foremost tax economists in the country with a view to securing the best man available for the work. President H. J. Hagerman of Roswell has established an organization office at Albuquerque, as the most centrally located point in the state, and is giving his personal attention to directing the membership campaign. Full information about the association and membership applications may be had from George A. Kaseaman, of the executive committee; from J. H. Herndon, member of the general council from this county; or by addressing the Taxpayers' Association of New Mexico, P. O. Box 491, Albuquerque, N. M.

Albuquerque Member of Irrigation Congress Governors to Have Prominent Place on Fresno Program.

Stockton, Cal., Sept. 11.—Arrangements are completed by local committees for the Twenty-second International Irrigation Congress at Stockton, September 12-14; Fresno, September 15-16; Sacramento, September 17-18; San Francisco, September 20. President J. B. Case of Kansas has arrived at Stockton. The board of governors will meet September 11. The program deals with control, distribution and utilization of water resources.

Edward Mead, recently returned from Australia; J. S. Dennis, assistant to the president of the Canadian Pacific railway; Robert Newton Zisch, vice president and manager of the California development board; E. O. McCormick, vice president of the Southern Pacific system; Irving Martin, state water commissioner; Harris Weinstein, of the federal industrial relations committee, and others will speak at Stockton. A special program is planned to consider irrigation districts.

Among those to speak at Fresno are: E. H. Peters, Canadian commissioner of irrigation; W. E. Hopewell, of New Mexico; John Fairweather of California; C. J. Blanchard, statistician, United States reclamation service; W. J. Spillman, office of farm management; Chester H. Rowell, special meetings will be held for "Irrigation Laws and Legislation" and "Problems of Irrigation Engineering."

At Sacramento special meetings will be held for "Marketing and Irrigation Practice," "Rural Credits" will be discussed by Dean David P. Harrows, of the University of California, and W. R. Williams, state bank examiner. Max Thelen, president of the state railroad commission, will speak.

At San Francisco the congress will meet Monday afternoon, September 20, in Festival hall, with addresses from Governor Hiram W. Johnson, President Charles C. Moore, ex-Ambassador Myron T. Herrick, Senator Francis Q. Newlands and Senator James D. Phelan. Two to three thousand delegates are expected.

COUNTY NEWSPAPERS TELL OF WORK ON FAIR EXHIBITS

Every New Mexico county seat newspaper reaching Albuquerque tells of activity in preparing for exhibits at the coming state fair, and indicating that the exhibits are being planned with a thoroughness and on a scale which even the most optimistic members of the fair management did not anticipate. The Alamogordo News says of the Otter county work:

"The Otter county fair, for securing exhibits for the state fair at Albuquerque, is hard at work doing up exhibits which have good produce, or use of any kind, such as would be suitable for the purpose."

It is desired to use products of two qualities; first, those of size, and second, those of commercial value. All who contemplate exhibiting, should bear in mind the importance of making their contributions liberal in quantity.

The members of the committee would appreciate it if all nine owners in Otter county will select samples of ore, suitable for exhibition purposes. Otter county will probably not be in a position to take any of the big state prizes, but with the cooperation of the people, there is no reason why the exhibit should not be one that will be not only a credit to the community, but of value from an advertising standpoint.

The Evening Herald of yesterday contains the following: County Agent P. D. Southworth and Edward Burwick, the committee appointed by the county to collect the exhibit in Luna county, that will be shown at the state fair at Albuquerque in October, have sent out the following circular to the farmers of the county, and it is certain that a ready response will result from this letter and from the personal efforts of the committee. There is no reason why Luna county should not set up a display that will rank with any at the fair.

"The county commissioners of Luna county have donated \$500 to be used as an expense fund to send a county exhibit to the state fair at Albuquerque October 11 to 12."

Mr. Edward Burwick, county agent, has been appointed an exhibitor in charge of the proposed exhibit.

"It is a splendid opportunity to advertise the resources of Luna county, and the farmers of the county should make every effort to give the very best of their crops and contribute toward the exhibit any good stock they may have. There will be no expense attached to the business as far as the farmer is concerned and he may reap a great deal of profit from a well managed exhibit at the fair."

Announced Capital City and County Will Organize for Effort; Martinez in List of Speakers.

Santa Fe, N. M., Sept. 11.—That Santa Fe city and county teachers, in connection with local business interests will make an organized effort to take the 1916 convention of the State Teachers' association from Albuquerque to this city was announced here yesterday. The effort made last year and which resulted in a hard contest is to be resumed this fall, it is stated.

State Superintendent of Education Alvan N. White has announced that the program of speakers for the coming convention in Albuquerque is complete. Felix Martinez and Ed. J. Jones are the latest important additions to the list. Mr. Martinez, it is announced, has accepted an invitation to fill a prominent place on the program. Other speakers are: Prof. Martin V. O'Shea, of the University of Wisconsin, who will speak on an educational program at the convention is "Educational Aspects of the Present European War." O. H. Hansen, of the United States department of agriculture, will speak on "Boys and Girls' Club."

Mr. White has been informed that the slogan of those in charge of the program at the convention is "Two Thousand or Bust" and refers to the attendance desired.

WAR WRECKS GREAT SWISS WATCH TRADE

(Associated Press Correspondence.) Zurich, Switzerland, Aug. 24.—The exports of Swiss watches in 1914 show a decrease in value of more than \$12,000,000 as compared with the previous year. But for the readiness with which Swiss manufacturers adapted themselves to the changed conditions their losses would have been still greater.

Switzerland's watch export industry is the greatest in the world. Eighty-seven per cent. of all the foreign watches sold in the various countries of the world are made in Switzerland. In 1912 there were exported more than fifteen million watches of a total value of some \$17,000,000, while less than 10,000,000 were sold in the home market that year; not two per cent. of the total production.

When the war broke out the Swiss watch industry was brought to a sudden standstill. The manufacturers were almost immediately forced to close their doors. There were no orders, there was no money and credit was difficult to obtain. But changes in fashion soon helped them to overcome the hardships. Obviously there was no longer any market for the more expensive watches so the makers turned to producing cheaper articles, especially adapted for the military. A great trade was done in silver, nickel and gunmetal cases, watches with luminous dials which found a ready sale among army men. Excepting certain towns and districts where only expensive watches had been made the industry gradually recovered from the first depression and there are now fewer unemployed workmen than any time since the war began.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATHETER CURE.

FRANK J. CHENEY.

Subscribed to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1915.

(Seal) A. W. GLEASON,

Notary Public.

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F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

Sold by all druggists, 75c.

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Works and Office—Albuquerque, N. M.

COUNTIES BUSY ON EXHIBITS FOR STATE FAIR

Reports from All Sections Indicate Displays Being Planned on Most Elaborate Scale Ever Attempted.

Reports to state fair headquarters, coming in the local newspapers and news received by the Herald indicate activity on the part of the counties in preparing exhibits for the state fair such as has never occurred in New Mexico before, not even in the irrigation congress year, in 1909, when an especial effort was made throughout the state for a comprehensive resources exhibit.

In Guadalupe county last week the county commissioners called a meeting of citizens from all parts of the county, at which thorough organization was perfected for the gathering of exhibits at Santa Fe. A precinct exhibit worker was named for each precinct and the machinery perfected for a political campaign, meaning that the county will be combed for the best products available. The outline of the work done in Tama county, given in the Herald yesterday, assures a fine display from that section. Dr. F. A. Jones, who came to Albuquerque yesterday from Tucuman reports that committees were being sent from the county to interest the farmers and stockmen in exhibits; while the San Miguel county commissioners at several meetings this week have not only made the exhibit appropriation of \$200 which they promised to President H. E. Purney during his recent visit to Las Vegas, but have perfected a county-wide organization for gathering the exhibit from San Miguel.

In almost every county in the state, as a matter of fact, thorough organization has been perfected in the county exhibit work, and for the first time in the whole record of the state fair the people of the state are being actively interested in the county showings. The result will be a display here in October probably without an equal in this section of the west.

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THE EVENING HERALD

Job Printing Department.



Cheap Rates to All Eastern Points.

During the summer months there will be on sale cheap rates to all Eastern Points. Tickets are on sale daily from May 15th to September 30th, 1915, and are limited to return on October 31st, 1915, allowing liberal stopovers.

The following is a list of the most important points:

Chicago, Ill.,\$60.90	St. Paul, Minn.,\$60.90
Denver, Colo.,\$35.70	Kansas City, Mo.,\$44.40
Pueblo, Colo.,\$38.95	St. Louis, Mo.,\$52.10
Colorado Springs, Colo.,\$30.75	Buffalo, N. Y.,\$79.90
Montreal, Que.,\$52.10	New York, N. Y.,\$84.05
Quebec, Que.,\$39.45	Niagara Falls, N. Y.,\$79.90
Washington, D. C.,\$74.75	Cincinnati, O.,\$65.15
Evansville, Ind.,\$57.79	Cleveland, Ohio,\$74.35
Louisville, Ky.,\$60.10	Mansfield, Ohio,\$71.05
Portland, Me.,\$75.50	Toledo, Ohio,\$69.55
Baltimore, Md.,\$74.75	Philadelphia, Pa.,\$79.50
Boston, Mass.,\$94.60	Pittsburgh, Pa.,\$74.25
Minneapolis, Minn.,\$60.90	Ogden, Utah,\$42.60
Milwaukee, Wis.,\$64.30	Salt Lake City, Utah,\$42.60

Phone 204.

P. J. JOHNSON, Agent.

TELLS EXHIBITORS HOW TO PRESERVE FRUITS FOR DISPLAY

Valuable advice for hundreds of exhibitors at county and district fairs and at the state fair, is contained in a statement by Prof. Fabian Garcia in the current number of the college extension service bulletin. It has to do with solutions for preserving fruits for exhibit purposes in glass and follows:

During the last week many inquiries have been received at the college for formulas for preserving fruits and vegetables for exhibition purposes. In reply bulletin No. 83, a copy of which may be had by writing to the experiment station, the formula is given. This formula is one of the easiest to prepare and gives satisfactory results.

Take two to five parts of formalin and add 48 or 55 parts of salt or distilled water. As a rule three parts formalin to 52 parts of water is a good proportion for most fruits. Measure out the water in a receptacle and add the necessary amount of formalin to it and shake it up well. Select the specimens of fruit to be preserved and rinse them off in water to remove all particles of dust and trash that may be on them. After washing

the specimens put them in the show jar and pour in enough of the stock solution to fill the jar. If the "Patent Sample Bottles" are used, you should be run around the glass stopper. After the stopper is put on hot paraffin is put around the seam of the stopper in order to make it air tight.

The juice of the different kinds of fruit varies in thickness and specific gravity. If the juice of the fruit that is being preserved is thick and of greater specific gravity than that of the solution, the specimens are likely to crack. Glycerine may be used with the formalin solution to increase the specific gravity when grapes and plums are being preserved. As a general thing about 1/2 to 1 ounce of glycerine may be used for every gallon of the preservative. Peaches, pears, apples and a number of vegetables do not need any glycerine added to the solution. Plums, grapes, peaches, pears, tomatoes, cucumbers, chile and other vegetables keep perfectly in this preservative. Apples decay in most cases and it is not recommended for this fruit.

It is a good plan in selecting the fruit that it be picked in the forenoon, before it gets too hot, and that the specimens be free from all blemishes and not over ripe.

FABIAN GARCIA,
State College, N. M.